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 Bernard Mergen
 Student Government
 Glenn Wallach
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 Ann Dally
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 Brian L. Mishara
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 Abigail A. Van Slyck
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 Alexis McCrossen
 Sunday School
 Jack L. Seymour
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 Lara Freidenfelds
 Swaddling
 Kirsten Linde

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Tattoos and Piercing
 Michael Hardin
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 Shira Silverman
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 Velma McBride Murry
 Dionne P. Stephens
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 Kelly Schrum
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 Kelly Schrum
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 Kriste Lindenmeyer
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 Samantha Barbas
 Theme Parks
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 Theories of Play
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 Tinker v. Des Moines
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 Tintin and Hergé
 Gene Kannenberg Jr.
 Title IX and Girls' Sports
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 Toilet Training
 Jay Mechling
 Tolstoy's Childhood in Russia
 Andrew Wachtel
 Toys
 Gary Cross
 Toy Soldiers (Tin Soldiers)
 Nils Eric Boesgaard
 Toy Technology
 Paula Petrik
 Toy Trains
 Halina Pasierbska
 Twain, Mark (1835–1910)
 Joseph T. Thomas Jr.
 Twenty-Sixth Amendment
 Amy L. Elson

U

UN Convention on the Rights of the
 Child
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 UNICEF
 Diane E. Hill
 Urban School Systems, The Rise of
 Hal Hansen
 U.S. Children's Bureau
 Kriste Lindenmeyer

V

Vacations
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 Vaccination
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 Venereal Disease
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 Verne, Jules (1828–1905)
 Jennifer Marchant
 Victorian Art
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 Amanda H. Littauer
 Violence Against Children
 Barbara Finkelstein
 Vocational Education, Industrial
 Education, and Trade Schools
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 Vygotsky, L. S. (1896–1934)
 Stig Broström

W

War in the Twentieth Century
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 Watson, John B. (1878–1958)
 James T. Todd
 Wayland, Francis (1796–1865)
 Rachel Hope Cleves
 Welfare Reform Act (1996)
 Hamilton Cravens
 Wet-Nursing
 Jacqueline H. Wolf
 White House Conferences on Children
 Marshall B. Jones
 Wizard of Oz and L. Frank Baum
 Peter E. Hanff

Women's Colleges in the United States

Lynn D. Gordon

Work and Poverty

Hugh Cunningham

Working Papers

Hugh D. Hindman

Wright, Henry Clarke (1797–1870)

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Y

Youth Activism

Kenneth J. Heineman

Youth Agencies of the New Deal

Richard A. Reiman

Youth Culture

Joe Austin

Youth Gangs

Laura Mihailoff

Youth Ministries

Jon Pahl

YWCA and YMCA

Margaret A. Spratt

Z

Zoos

Martin Zerlang

Zoot Suit Riots

David Wolcott

Outline of Contents

This topical outline was compiled by the editors to provide a general overview of the conceptual scheme of the Encyclopedia of Children and Childhood: In History and Society. Individual entries along with primary source documents found in Volume 3 are organized by broad category, thereby offering teachers and readers an informed map of the field and an alternate entry point into the content of the encyclopedia.

Many subjects studied in the history of children and childhood cross thematic and disciplinary lines and articles on this list often appear in more than one category. For example, “Abduction” is listed under Law and Institutions; Child Advocacy, Protection, Politics; and Contemporary Childhood. “Hyperactivity” can be found in the categories Education and Schooling and Health, Medicine, and Disease.

The categories below are not listed in alphabetical order. Instead, topics are grouped together by curriculum, an order customary in the fields within the history of childhood. Individual articles are listed alphabetically and documents are listed chronologically. Because topics are not in alphabetical order, please consult the master list of topics that appears directly after this paragraph.

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CHILDHOOD IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE
CHILDREN IN HISTORY
PARENTING AND FAMILY RELATIONS
EDUCATION AND SCHOOLING
PLAY, MUSIC, AND ENTERTAINMENT
MATERIAL CULTURE AND CHILDREN'S SPACES
RACE AND GENDER
PSYCHOLOGY
CHILD ADVOCACY, PROTECTION, AND POLITICS
LAW AND INSTITUTIONS
ECONOMICS AND WORK
INDUSTRIALIZATION AND URBANIZATION
RELIGION, RITUALS, AND CELEBRATIONS
CHILDREN'S LITERATURE
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Ariès, Philippe (1914–1984)
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Basedow, Johann Bernhard (1724–1790)
Burt, Cyril (1883–1971)
Child Development, History of the Concept of
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Dewey, John (1859–1952)
Enlightenment, The
History of Childhood: Europe
History of Childhood: United States
Locke, John (1632–1704)
Medieval and Renaissance Europe
Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich (1746–1827)
Plato (427–348 B.C.E.)
Play
Progressive Education
Protestant Reformation
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1712–1778)
Sociology and Anthropology of Childhood
Theories of Childhood
Theories of Play
Vygotsky, L. S. (1896–1934)
Wright, Henry Clarke (1797–1870)
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Some Thoughts Concerning Education* by John Locke, 1693
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Émile, or, On Education* by Jean-Jacques Rousseau, 1762
Primary Source: Excerpt from “The Origin and Development of Psychoanalysis” by Sigmund Freud, 1910
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Schools of To-Morrow* by John Dewey, 1915
Primary Source: Excerpt from “Conditioned Emotional Reactions” by John B. Watson and Rosalie Rayner, 1920

CHILDHOOD IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE

Abduction in Modern Africa
Africa
Ancient Greece and Rome: Overview
Ancient Greece and Rome: Self-Formation
Aristocratic Education in Europe
Australia
Brazil: Contemporary
Brazil: History
British Colonialism in India
Canada
Child Labor in Developing Countries
China
Communist Youth
Comparative History of Childhood
Early Modern Europe
Eastern Europe: Balkans
Eastern Europe: Poland
Enlightenment, The
Globalization
India and South Asia
International Organizations
Islam
Israel
Japan
Juvenile Justice: International
Latin America: Overview
Latin America: Colonialism
Latin America: Wars in Central America
Medieval and Renaissance Europe
Middle East
New Zealand
Soldier Children: Global Human Rights Issues

UN Convention on the Rights of the Child

UNICEF

Primary Source: United Nations Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 1959

Primary Source: United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989

Primary Source: Excerpt from *The Child Soldiers Global Report*, 2001

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Children on the Brink 2002: A Joint USAID/UNICEF/UNAIDS Report on Orphan Estimates and Program Strategies*, 2002

CHILDREN IN HISTORY

Baby Boom Generation

Fascist Youth

Hitler Youth

Holocaust

Infancy of Louis XIII

Infant Rulers

Scottsboro Boys

Victory Girls

Youth Activism

Zoot Suit Riots

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Adoption in the United States

Anger and Aggression

Artificial Insemination

Baby Boom Generation

Baby Farming

Baby-Sitters

Bastardy

Baumrind, Diana (b. 1927)

Birth Order

Bowlby, John (1907–1990)

Child Care: In-Home Child Care

Child Care: United States

Child-Rearing Advice Literature

Child Study

Conception and Birth

Discipline

Divorce and Custody

Egg Donation

Family Patterns

Fathering and Fatherhood

Fear

Fertility Drugs

Foster Care

Freud, Anna (1895–1982)

Gesell, Arnold (1880–1961)

Godparents

Grandparents

Guilt and Shame

Hall, Granville Stanley (1844–1924)

Incest

Infant Feeding

In Vitro Fertilization

Jealousy and Envy

Klein, Melanie (1882–1960)

Love

Madonna, Orthodox

Madonna, Religious

Madonna, Secular

Mead, Margaret (1901–1978)

Mothering and Motherhood

Multiple Births

Nursery Schools

Obstetrics and Midwifery
Orphanages
Orphans
Parenting
Parents Magazine
Parent-Teacher Associations
Same-Sex Parenting
Scientific Child Rearing
Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Act
Siblings
Sonography
Spock, Benjamin (1903–1998)
Stepparents in the United States
Surrogacy
Teenage Mothers in the United States
Toilet Training
Watson, John B. (1878–1958)
Wayland, Francis (1796–1865)
Wet-Nursing

Primary Source: Excerpt from a Letter from William Penn to His Wife and Children, 1682

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Émile, or, On Education* by Jean-Jacques Rousseau, 1762

Primary Source: A Letter from Theodore Roosevelt to His Son Ted, Advice and News, 1901

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Christian Nurture* by Horace Bushnell, 1847

Primary Source: A Letter from Rufus W. Bailey to His Daughters at School, 1857

Primary Source: A Letter from Jeanette Hulme Platt to Samuel C. Damon, 1861

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl* by Harriet Jacobs, 1861

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Gentle Measures in the Management and Training of the Young* by Jacob Abbott, 1871

Primary Source: Excerpt from *The Souls of Black Folk* by W.E.B. DuBois, 1903

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Schools of To-Morrow* by John Dewey, 1915

EDUCATION AND SCHOOLING

ABC Books
Academies
Adolescence and Youth
Age and Development
Age Grading
Alcott, Bronson (1799–1888)
American Indian Schools
Ancient Greece and Rome: Self-Formation
Aristocratic Education in Europe
Aristotle (384–322 B.C.E.)
Basedow, Johann Bernhard (1724–1790)
Bilingual Education
Binet, Alfred (1857–1911)
Brown v. the Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas
Campus Revolts in the 1960s
Charter Schools
Child Guidance
Child Prodigies
Children's Libraries
Coeducation and Same-Sex Schooling
Comenius, Johann Amos (1592–1670)
Commercial Curriculum
Common Schools
Compulsory School Attendance
Convent Schools (Cathedral Schools)
Desiderius Erasmus of Rotterdam (c. 1469–1536)
Dewey, John (1859–1952)
Discipline
Dr. Seuss (1904–1991)
Education, Europe
Education, United States
Fénelon, François (1651–1715)
Francke, Aug. Hermann (1663–1727)

Freinet, Célestin (1896–1966)
 Froebel, Friedrich Wilhelm August (1782–1852)
 Girls' Schools
 Grammar School
 Great Depression and New Deal
 GutsMuths, J. C. F. (1759–1839)
 Gymnasium Schooling
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 Herbart, J. F. (1776–1841)
 High School
 Holocaust, Jewish Ghetto Education and the
 Homeschooling
 Homework
 Hyperactivity
 Intelligence Testing
 Interscholastic Athletics
 IQ
 Isaacs, Susan (1885–1948)
 Junior High School
 Kindergarten
 Latin School
 Literacy
 Locke, John (1632–1704)
 Lycée
 Magnet Schools
 Mann, Horace (1796–1859)
 Manners
 Montessori, Maria (1870–1952)
 Music Education
 Neill, A. S. (1883–1973)
 Nursery Schools
 Open Air School Movement
 Parent-Teacher Associations
 Parochial Schools
 Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich (1746–1827)
 Physical Education
 Pierce v. Society of Sisters
 Plato (427–348 B.C.E.)
 Private and Independent Schools
 Progressive Education
 Public Schools: Britain
 Radio
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1712–1778)
 SAT and College Entrance Exams
 School Buildings and Architecture: Europe
 School Buildings and Architecture: United States
 School Choice
 School Desegregation
 School Shootings and School Violence
 School Vouchers
 Special Education
 Steiner, Rudolf (1861–1925)
 Student Government
 Sunday School
 Title IX and Girls' Sports
 Urban School Systems, The Rise of
 Vocational Education, Industrial Education, and Trade Schools
 Vygotsky, L. S. (1896–1934)
 Wayland, Francis (1796–1865)
 Wright, Henry Clarke (1797–1870)
Primary Source: *Republic* by Plato, 370–65 B.C.E.
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Some Thoughts Concerning Education* by John Locke, 1693
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Émile, or, On Education* by Jean-Jacques Rousseau, 1762
Primary Source: Excerpt from *How Gertrude Teaches Her Children* by Johann Heinrich Pestalozzi, 1801
Primary Source: Excerpt from “A Treatise on Domestic Economy for the Use of Young Ladies at Home and at School” by Catharine E. Beecher, 1841

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Christian Nurture* by Horace Bushnell, 1847
Primary Source: Lesson Eight from *McGuffey's Fifth Eclectic Reader* by William Holmes McGuffey, 1879
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Schools of To-Morrow* by John Dewey, 1915
Primary Source: *Meyer v. State of Nebraska*, 1923
Primary Source: *Brown v. Board of Education*, 1954
Primary Source: English Language Education for Immigrant Children, California Education Code, Proposition 227, 1998

PLAY, MUSIC, AND ENTERTAINMENT

Baden-Powell, Robert (1857–1941)
Barbie
Baseball
Basketball
Bicycles and Tricycles
Bobby Soxers
Boxing
Boy Scouts
Cars as Toys
Charivari
Child Prodigies
Child Stars
Church, Charlotte (b. 1986)
Collections and Hobbies
Construction Toys
Disney
Dolls
Drugs
Flappers
Girl Scouts
Gulick, Luther (1865–1918)
GutsMuths, J. C. F. (1759–1839)
Gymnastics
Harry Potter and J. K. Rowling
Indoor Games
Infant Toys
Interscholastic Athletics
Juvenile Publishing
Lord of the Rings and J.R.R. Tolkien
Media, Childhood and the
Movies
Music Education
Opie, Iona and Peter
Organized Recreation and Youth Groups
Parades
Pets
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Playground Movement
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Spears, Britney (b. 1981)
Sports
Steiner, Rudolf (1861–1925)
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Teddy Bear
Teen Drinking
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Temple, Shirley (b. 1928)
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Theories of Play
Tintin and Hergé
Toy Soldiers (Tin Soldiers)

Toy Technology
 Toy Trains
 Toys
 Vacations
 Youth Culture
 YWCA and YMCA
 Zoos

Primary Source: Excerpt from *The Spirit of Youth and the City Streets* by Jane Addams, 1909

Primary Source: Children's Bureau Pamphlet #189, *Public Dance Halls*, 1929

MATERIAL CULTURE AND CHILDREN'S SPACES

Advertising
 Baden-Powell, Robert (1857–1941)
 Benjamin, Walter (1892–1940)
 Bicycles and Tricycles
 Child Care: In-Home Child Care
 Children's Spaces
 Collections and Hobbies
 Construction Toys
 Consumer Culture
 Cosmetics
 Diapers and Toileting
 Fashion
 Furniture
 Guns
 Infant Toys
 Media, Childhood and the
 Pacifier
 Pets
 Photographs of Children
 Piggy Bank
 Pram
 Radio
 Sandbox
 School Buildings and Architecture: Europe
 School Buildings and Architecture: United States
 Spears, Britney (b. 1981)
 Summer Camps
 Swaddling
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 Toy Soldiers (Tin Soldiers)
 Toy Technology
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African-American Children and Youth
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 Coeducation and Same-Sex Schooling
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Native American Children
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Scottsboro Boys
Slavery, United States
Title IX and Girls' Sports
Twain, Mark (1835–1910)
Urban School Systems, The Rise of
Women's Colleges in the United States
Work and Poverty
Primary Source: Excerpt from *A Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies* by Bartolomé de Las Casas, 1552
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Émile, or, On Education* by Jean-Jacques Rousseau, 1762
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl* by Harriet Jacobs, 1861
Primary Source: Excerpt from *A New England Girlhood, Outlined from Memory* by Lucy Larcom, 1889
Primary Source: Excerpt from *The Souls of Black Folk* by W.E.B. DuBois, 1903
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Adolescence* by G. Stanley Hall, 1904
Primary Source: *Brown v. Board of Education*, 1954
Primary Source: English Language Education for Immigrant Children, California Education Code, Proposition 227, 1998

PSYCHOLOGY

Adolescent Medicine
Age and Development
Anger and Aggression
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Baumrind, Diana (b.1927)
Binet, Alfred (1857–1911)
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Bowlby, John (1907–1990)
Bühler, Charlotte (1893–1974)
Burt, Cyril (1883–1971)
Child Development, History of the Concept of
Child Guidance
Child Psychology
Child-Rearing Advice Literature
Child Study
Emotional Life
Erikson, Erik H. (1902–1994)
Fear
Freud, Anna (1895–1982)
Freud, Sigmund (1856–1939)
Gendering
Gesell, Arnold (1880–1961)
Grief, Death, Funerals
Guilt and Shame
Hall, Granville Stanley (1844–1924)
Healy, William (1869–1963)
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Isaacs, Susan (1885–1948)
Jealousy and Envy
Klein, Melanie (1882–1960)
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Mead, Margaret (1901–1978)
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Mental Illness
Parenting
Parents Magazine
Recovered Memory
Retardation
Scientific Child Rearing
Self-Esteem
Shyness
Spock, Benjamin (1903–1998)

Watson, John B. (1878–1958)

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Adolescence* by G. Stanley Hall, 1904

Primary Source: Excerpt from “The Origin and Development of Psychoanalysis” by Sigmund Freud, 1910

Primary Source: Excerpt from “Conditioned Emotional Reactions” by John B. Watson and Rosalie Rayner, 1920

CHILD ADVOCACY, PROTECTION, AND POLITICS

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Brace, Charles Loring (1826–1890)

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Child Labor in the West

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Children’s Defense Fund

Children’s Rights

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Compulsory School Attendance

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Ex Parte Crouse

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Gulick, Luther (1865–1918)

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Hine, Lewis (1874–1940)

Homeless Children and Runaways in the United States

Key, Ellen (1849–1926)

Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial

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Organized Recreation and Youth Groups

Orphan Trains

Playground Movement

Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Act

Social Settlements

Social Welfare: Comparative Twentieth-Century Developments

Social Welfare: History

Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children

Soldier Children: Global Human Rights Issues

Tinker v. Des Moines

Twenty-Sixth Amendment

U.S. Children’s Bureau

UN Convention on the Rights of the Child

UNICEF

Violence Against Children

War in the Twentieth Century

White House Conferences on Children

Youth Agencies of the New Deal

YWCA and YMCA

Primary Source: *Ex parte Crouse*, 1839

Primary Source: Excerpt from “The Maiden Tribute of Modern Babylon” by W. T. Stead, 1885

Primary Source: Excerpt from a Report on Child Labor in New York City Tenements by Mary Van Kleeck, 1908

Primary Source: Excerpt from *The Spirit of Youth and the City Streets* by Jane Addams, 1909

Primary Source: Children’s Bureau Pamphlet #189, *Public Dance Halls*, 1929

Primary Source: United Nations Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 1959

Primary Source: Excerpt from *In re Gault*, 1967

Primary Source: United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989

Primary Source: Excerpt from *The Child Soldiers Global Report*, 2001

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Children on the Brink 2002: A Joint USAID/UNICEF/UNAIDS Report on Orphan Estimates and Program Strategies*, 2002

LAW AND INSTITUTIONS

Abandonment
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Bastardy
Bellotti v. Baird
Beyond the Best Interests of the Child
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Birth Order
Brace, Charles Loring (1826–1890)
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Child Guidance
Children's Rights
Child Saving
Common Schools
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Delinquency
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Eugenics
Ex Parte Crouse
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Hammer v. Dagenhart
Healy, William (1869–1963)
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Homeless Children and Runaways in the United States
Infant Rulers
Inheritance and Property
In re Gault
Juvenile Court
Juvenile Justice: International
Juvenile Justice: United States
Law, Children and the
Lindbergh Kidnapping
Megan's Law(s)
Orphanages
Orphans
Orphan Trains
Pierce v. Society of Sisters
Placing Out
Police, Children and the
Social Welfare: Comparative Twentieth-Century Developments
Social Welfare: History
Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children
Stepparents in the United States
Tinker v. Des Moines
Twenty-Sixth Amendment
U.S. Children's Bureau
Welfare Reform Act (1996)
Youth Agencies of the New Deal
Youth Gangs

Primary Source: Isaiah Thomas's Indenture Papers, 1756

Primary Source: *Ex parte Crouse*, 1839

Primary Source: Excerpt from a Report Issued by the First White House Conference on the Care of Dependent Children, 1909

Primary Source: *Hammer v. Dagenhart*, 1918

Primary Source: *Meyer v. State of Nebraska*, 1923

Primary Source: *Brown v. Board of Education*, 1954

Primary Source: Excerpt from *In re Gault*, 1967

Primary Source: Excerpt from California Megan's Law, 1996

Primary Source: English Language Education for Immigrant Children, California Education Code, Proposition 227, 1998

ECONOMICS AND WORK

Allowances

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Baby Farming

Baby-Sitters

Child Labor in Developing Countries

Child Labor in the West

Child Stars

Church, Charlotte (b. 1986)

Commercial Curriculum

Consumer Culture

Economics and Children in Western Societies: From Agriculture to Industry

Economics and Children in Western Societies: The Consumer Economy

European Industrialization

Fertility Rates

Great Depression and New Deal

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Hine, Lewis (1874–1940)

Industrial Homework

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National Child Labor Committee

New York Children's Aid Society

Placing Out

Slavery, United States

Street Arabs and Street Urchins

Temple, Shirley (b. 1928)

Vocational Education, Industrial Education, and Trade Schools

Work and Poverty

Working Papers

Primary Source: Isaiah Thomas's Indenture Papers, 1756

Primary Source: Two Interviews with English Workhouse Children from the *Ashton Chronicle*, 1849

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl* by Harriet Jacobs, 1861

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Germinal*, Émile Zola, 1885

Primary Source: Excerpt from *A New England Girlhood, Outlined from Memory* by Lucy Larcom, 1889

Primary Source: Excerpt from a Report on Child Labor in New York City Tenements by Mary Van Kleeck, 1908

Primary Source: *Hammer v. Dagenhart*, 1918

INDUSTRIALIZATION AND URBANIZATION

African-American Children and Youth

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Child Care: In-Home Child Care

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Children's Spaces

Economics and Children in Western Societies: From Agriculture to Industry

European Industrialization

Social Welfare

Play

Playground Movement

Social Settlements

Street Games

Urban School Systems, Rise of

Work and Poverty.

Primary Source: Two Interviews with English Workhouse Children from the *Ashton Chronicle*, 1849

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Germinal*, Émile Zola, 1885

Primary Source: Excerpt from *A New England Girlhood, Outlined from Memory* by Lucy Larcom, 1889

Primary Source: Excerpt from a Report on Child Labor in New York City Tenements by Mary Van Kleeck, 1908

Primary Source: *Hammer v. Dagenhart*, 1918

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Baptism
Bar Mitzvah, Bat Mitzvah
Birthday
Breeching
Catholicism
Charivari
Child Witch
Christian Thought, Early
Circumcision
Communion, First
Confirmation
Convent Schools (Cathedral Schools)
Early Modern Europe
Godparents
Grief, Death, Funerals
Halloween
Islam
Judaism
Manners
Mortara Abduction
Naming
Parochial Schools
Perpetua, Saint
Proms
Protestant Reformation
Religious Revivals
Rites of Passage
Sunday
Sunday School
Wayland, Francis (1796–1865)
Youth Ministries
YWCA and YMCA
Primary Source: Matthew 2, King James Bible, 1611
Primary Source: Kings 1:3, 15–28, King James Bible, 1611
Primary Source: The Qur'an, 2:233, 4:11, Pickthall translation, 1930
Primary Source: Excerpt from a Letter from William Penn to His Wife and Children, 1682
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Christian Nurture* by Horace Bushnell, 1847
Primary Source: *Meyer v. State of Nebraska*, 1923

CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

ABC Books
Andersen, Hans Christian (1805–1875)
Autobiographies
Bible, The
Carroll, Lewis (1832–1898)
Children's Literature
Comic Books
Dr. Seuss (1904–1991)
Dumas, Alexandre (1802–1870)
Fairy Tales and Fables
Frank, Anne (1929–1945)
Harry Potter and J. K. Rowling
Juvenile Publishing
Keene, Carolyn
Kipling, Rudyard (1865–1936)
Little Women and Louisa May Alcott
Lord of the Rings and J.R.R. Tolkien
Oliver Twist
Opie, Iona and Peter
Peter Pan and J. M. Barrie
Potter, Beatrix (1866–1943)
Sendak, Maurice (b. 1928)
Series Books
Teen Magazines

Tintin and Hergé
 Tolstoy's Childhood in Russia
 Twain, Mark (1835–1910)
 Verne, Jules (1828–1905)
 Wizard of Oz and L. Frank Baum
Primary Source: Matthew 2, King James Bible, 1611
Primary Source: Kings 1:3, 15–28, King James Bible, 1611
Primary Source: The Qur'an, 2:233, 4:11, Pickthall translation, 1930
Primary Source: “Before the Birth of One of Her Children” by Anne Bradstreet, c. 1645
Primary Source: “Rosalie and Hetty” from *Little Ferns for Fanny's Little Friends* by Fanny Fern (Sarah Willis), 1854
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Ragged Dick* by Horatio Alger, 1868
Primary Source: Lesson Eight from *McGuffey's Fifth Eclectic Reader* by William Holmes McGuffey, 1879
Primary Source: “Sleep, Sleep, Happy One” by Christina Rossetti, c. late nineteenth century
Primary Source: Excerpt from *Tarzan of the Apes* by Edgar Rice Burroughs, 1914
Primary Source: “Stormy Nights” by Robert Louis Stevenson, 1922

REPRESENTATIONS OF CHILDREN AND CHILDHOOD

Advertising
 Autobiographies
 Benjamin, Walter (1892–1940)
 Bible, The
 Boyhood
 Cassatt, Mary (1844–1926)
 Child Pornography
 Children's Literature
 Comic Books
 Ewald, Wendy (b. 1951)
 Frank, Anne (1929–1945)
 Geddes, Anne
 Girlhood
 Greenaway, Kate (1846–1901)
 Gutmann, Bessie Pease (1876–1960)
 Hine, Lewis (1874–1940)
 Homer, Winslow (1836–1910)
 Images of Childhood
 Japanese Art, Contemporary
 Levitt, Helen (b. 1913)
 Lindbergh Kidnapping
 Little Women and Louisa May Alcott
 Lolita
 Madonna, Orthodox
 Madonna, Religious
 Madonna, Secular
 Mann, Sally (b. 1951)
 Mothering and Motherhood
 Oliver Twist
 Peter Pan and J. M. Barrie
 Pets
 Photographs of Children
 Sendak, Maurice (b. 1928)
 Smith, Jessie Willcox (1863–1935)
 Sonography
 Street Arabs and Street Urchins
 Victorian Art
Primary Source: “Before the Birth of One of Her Children” by Anne Bradstreet, c. 1645
Primary Source: “The Barefoot Boy” by John Greenleaf Whittier, 1855
Primary Source: A Letter from Jeanette Hulme Platt to Samuel C. Damon, 1861
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ADOLESCENCE AND TRANSITIONS TO ADULTHOOD

Adolescence and Youth
 Adolescent Medicine

Age of Consent
Anorexia
Bar Mitzvah, Bat Mitzvah
Bellotti v. Baird
Bobby Soxers
Bundling
Campus Revolts in the 1960s
Cosmetics
Dating
Delinquency
Erikson, Erik H. (1902–1994)
Flappers
Frank, Anne (1929–1945)
Gymnasium Schooling
Hall, Granville Stanley (1844–1924)
Healy, William (1869–1963)
High School
Hitler Youth
Junior High School
Life Course and Transitions to Adulthood
Menarche
Proms
Puberty
Rites of Passage
Smoking
Spears, Britney (b. 1981)
Teenage Mothers in the United States
Teenagers
Teen Drinking
Teen Magazines
Teen Pregnancy
Youth Activism
Youth Culture
Youth Gangs

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Adolescence* by G. Stanley Hall, 1904

Primary Source: Excerpt from *The Spirit of Youth and the City Streets* by Jane Addams, 1909

Primary Source: Children's Bureau Pamphlet #189, *Public Dance Halls*, 1929

HEALTH, MEDICINE, AND DISEASE

Accidents
Adolescent Medicine
AIDS
Anorexia
Artificial Insemination
Baby Farming
Birth Control
Birth Defects
Child-Rearing Advice Literature
Children's Hospitals
Conception and Birth
Contagious Diseases
Dentistry
Diapers and Toileting
Drugs
Egg Donation
Epidemics
Eugenics
Fertility Drugs
Fertility Rates
Hygiene
Hyperactivity
Infant Feeding
Infant Mortality
In Vitro Fertilization
La Leche League

Mental Illness
 Multiple Births
 Obstetrics and Midwifery
 Pediatrics
 Physical Education
 Polio
 Posture
 Recovered Memory
 Retardation
 Scientific Child Rearing
 Sex Education
 Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Act
 Sleep
 Smoking
 Spock, Benjamin (1903–1998)
 Sudden Infant Death Syndrome
 Suicide
 Teen Drinking
 Vaccination
 Venereal Disease
 Violence Against Children
 Wet-Nursing

Primary Source: Excerpt from a Report Issued by the First White House Conference on the Care of Dependent Children, 1909

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Report on the Physical Welfare of Infants and Mothers*, 1917

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Children on the Brink 2002: A Joint USAID/UNICEF/UNAIDS Report on Orphan Estimates and Program Strategies*, 2002

BODY AND SEXUALITY

Abduction
 Adolescence and Youth
 Age of Consent
 AIDS
 Anorexia
 Bellotti v. Baird
 Birth Control
 Bundling
 Child Abuse
 Child Pornography
 Child Prostitution
 Circumcision
 Coeducation and Same-Sex Schooling
 Cosmetics
 Dating
 Female Genital Mutilation
 Freud, Sigmund (1856–1939)
 Gymnastics
 Homosexuality and Sexual Orientation
 Hygiene
 Incest
 Infancy of Louis XIII
 Infant Sexuality
 Lolita
 Mann, Sally (b. 1951)
 Masturbation
 Menarche
 Pedophilia
 Posture
 Puberty
 Sex Education
 Sexuality
 Spears, Britney (b. 1981)
 Swaddling
 Tattoos and Piercing
 Teen Pregnancy

Venereal Disease

Victory Girls

Primary Source: Excerpt from “The Maiden Tribute of Modern Babylon” by W. T. Stead, 1885

Primary Source: Excerpt from “The Origin and Development of Psychoanalysis” by Sigmund Freud, 1910

Primary Source: Excerpt from California Megan’s Law, 1996

CONTEMPORARY CHILDHOOD

Abduction

Abduction in Modern Africa

Advertising

AIDS

Aid to Dependent Children (AFDC)

Anorexia

Artificial Insemination

Baby Boom Generation

Baumrind, Diana (b.1927)

Birth Control

Brazil: Contemporary

Charter Schools

Child Abuse

Child Care: In-Home Child Care

Child Care: Institutional Forms

Child Care: United States

Child Pornography

Drugs

Egg Donation

Fertility Drugs

Fetal Imaging

Globalization

Guns

Head Start

Hyperactivity

In Vitro Fertilization

Intelligence Testing

International Organizations

IQ

Juvenile Justice: International

Latin America: Wars in Central America

Magnet Schools

Mann, Sally (b. 1951)

Megan’s Law(s)

Multiple Births

Pedophilia

SAT and College Entrance Exams

School Choice

School Shootings and School Violence

School Vouchers

Smoking

Soldier Children: Global Human Rights Issues

Sonography

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome

Suicide

Surrogacy

Teenage Mothers in the United States

Teen Drinking

Teen Pregnancy

Violence Against Children

War in the Twentieth Century

Welfare Reform Act (1996)

Primary Source: Excerpt from California Megan’s Law, 1996

Primary Source: English Language Education for Immigrant Children, California Education Code,

Proposition 227, 1998

Primary Source: Excerpt from *The Child Soldiers Global Report*, 2001

Primary Source: Excerpt from *Children on the Brink 2002: A Joint USAID/UNICEF/UNAIDS Report on Orphan Estimates and Program Strategies*, 2002